UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA

D. G. Sweigert, Plaintiff

-against-

Jason Goodman,

21st Century 3D

CrowdSource The Truth

PATREON, INC.
A Delaware Corporation

Defendants

PRO SE

1:23-cv-01228-JRS-MG

Judge James R. Sweeney II

Magistrate Judge Mario Garcia

FILED

01/20/2024

U.S. DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA Roger A.G. Sharpe, Clerk

NOTICE OF APPEAL TO THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Pursuant to *Dzikunoo v. McGaw YMCA*, 39 F.3d 166 (7th Cir. 1994) the *pro se* Plaintiff files an appeal of the decision entered on 1/19/2024 known as ECF no. 45.

Signed January 19, 2024 (1/19/2024)

D. 5-7

D. G. SWEIGERT PRO SE PLAINTIFF, C/O PMB 13339, 514 Americas Way, Box Elder, SD 57719

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA INDIANAPOLIS DIVISION

D.G. SWEIGERT,)
)
Plaintiff,)
)
v.) No. 1:23-cv-01228-JRS-MG
)
JASON GOODMAN,)
21ST CENTURY 3D,)
CROWDSOURCE THE TRUTH,)
PATREON, INC. A Delaware Corporation,)
)
Defendants.)

Order on Various Motions

I. Introduction

"This action is between two pro se litigants who spend a great deal of time accusing one another of criminal conduct and other misbehavior on the internet." Sweigert v. Goodman, No. 18-CV-8653 (VEC), 2022 WL 168080, at *1 (S.D.N.Y. Jan. 19, 2022) (noting Parties' habit of filing "frivolous motions"). See also Sweigert v. Goodman, No. 23-CV-5875 (JGK), 2023 WL 6720322, at *1 (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 12, 2023) (mutual allegations of internet conspiracies); Sweigert v. Cable News Network, Inc., No. 20-CV-12933, 2022 WL 842322, at *1 (E.D. Mich. Mar. 21, 2022) (Sweigert alleges defamatory conspiracy by CNN in which Goodman attempts to intervene); Goodman v. Bouzy, No. 21-CIV-10878-AT-JLC, 2023 WL 4235851, at *1 (S.D.N.Y. June 28, 2023) (Goodman alleges defamatory internet conspiracy by Sweigert and others). Sweigert and Goodman have now brought their fight to this Court. The gist of Sweigert's 41-page amended complaint with exhibits, (ECF No. 13), appears to be

that Swegiert resents Goodman's use of Sweigert's father's image to run a parody Twitter account, and perhaps to drum up support for a conspiracy-theory Patreon. (See generally Amd. Compl., ECF No. 13.) Now before the Court are Goodman's Motion to Stay Proceedings, (ECF No. 18), and four Motions for Judicial Notice, (ECF Nos. 21, 28, 30, 42), from both Parties.

II. Discussion

The Court will be brief. Neither the Amended Complaint, (ECF No. 13), nor, for that matter, any of the Parties' subsequent filings, comply with federal pleading rules, which call for a "short and plain" statement of claims, Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(a), and a "simple, concise, and direct" framing of allegations, Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(d). With each filing litigants swear, under threat of sanction, that their purpose is not to harass and that their legal and factual contentions are not frivolous. Fed. R. Civ. 11. This Court has no jurisdiction over nonsense. *Ngola Mbandi v. Pangea Ventures LLC*, No. 22-3254, 2023 WL 4486703, at *2 (7th Cir. July 12, 2023). The federal courts have "better things to do." *Stanard v. Nygren*, 658 F.3d 792, 798 (7th Cir. 2011) (quoting *United States ex rel. Garst v. Lockheed–Martin Corp.*, 328 F.3d 374, 378 (7th Cir. 2003)).

Form aside, there are other problems with this Court's subject-matter jurisdiction. Sweigert invokes the Federal Trade Commission Act and the Lanham Act as grounds for federal-question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331. But "there is no private right of action under the [Federal Trade Commission] Act," Fed. Trade Comm'n v. Walmart Inc., No. 22 CV 3372, 2023 WL 2646741, at *16 (N.D. Ill. Mar. 27, 2023) (collecting

authorities), and the Lanham Act's cause of action is available to commercial competitors, not to consumers, *POM Wonderful LLC v. Coca-Cola Co.*, 573 U.S. 102, 108 (2014). "Litigants who simply cite federal statutes and say that their claims arise under federal law do not conjure federal-question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331." *Mbandi*, 2023 WL 4486703, at *2.

Likewise with diversity jurisdiction: Sweigert alleges "at least \$75,001.00 in damages," (Amd. Compl. 4, ECF No. 13), to satisfy the amount in controversy requirement of 28 U.S.C. § 1332. But a mere allegation of the amount in controversy is not enough to assure this Court of jurisdiction when it has reason to doubt that the allegation is made in good faith. *Sykes v. Cook Inc.*, 72 F.4th 195, 206 (7th Cir. 2023). How can an obscure internet squabble amount to \$75,000 in damages?

Finally, there is the problem of venue. Sweigert, at the time of filing, had an Indiana address (which Goodman alleges was fraudulent), but now apparently resides in South Dakota. Goodman appears to reside in New York. The allegations concern internet trolling. What is this case doing in Indiana? Goodman seems to request that this case be transferred to New York for consolidation with one of the ongoing cases there, *Sweigert v. Goodman*, No. 23-CV-5875, (M. to Stay 18, ECF No. 18), where, the Court notes, one or both Parties may already be under sanction. The Court has broad power to transfer cases to districts in which they more properly belong. 28 U.S.C. § 1404; *In re Ryze Claims Sols.*, *LLC*, 968 F.3d 701, 706 n.5 (7th Cir. 2020). It seems that getting this case under the supervision of the New York

judge or judges, who have more experience with the Parties' litigation history, could well be warranted.

III. Conclusion

The existing motions, (ECF Nos. 18, 21, 28, 30, and 42), are **denied**, except insofar as the Court takes judicial notice of the Parties' litigation history in other courts. Fed. R. Evid. 201(b)(2), 201(c)(1) and (2); *Gen. Elec. Cap. Corp. v. Lease Resol. Corp.*, 128 F.3d 1074, 1081 (7th Cir. 1997) (notice of court records is quintessential example of appropriate judicial notice).

The operative Amended Complaint, (ECF No. 13), is **dismissed without prejudice** for failure to comply with Rule 8. Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(a).

That makes the Magistrate Judge's Order extending Patreon's Answer deadline, (ECF No. 40), **moot**, because there is now no Complaint to be answered.

The Court will give the Parties a chance to begin again.

Sweigert is given until <u>4:00 p.m. Friday, February 02, 2024</u>, to file a motion titled "Motion for Leave to File Second Amended Complaint." That Motion should contain only:

- 1. In the body of the Motion, in no more than **ten (10)** pages:
 - A statement for or against transfer of this case to the Southern District of New York, and
 - b. A proffer of jurisdictional facts on the amount in controversy; and

Case 1:24-cv-02203-JGK-VF Document 48 Filed 01/22/24 Page 6 of 11

2. Attached to the Motion, in no more than ten (10) pages, a proposed Second

Amended Complaint that complies with all applicable federal pleading

standards.

Goodman shall have until 4:00 p.m. Friday, February 16, 2024, to file a

response, of no more than ten (10) pages, to the reasons for or against transfer and

to the proffer of jurisdictional facts.

If Sweigert chooses not to file a Motion, the case may be dismissed without further

notice. If the Parties' filings do not comply with the Court's instructions here, and

with all applicable local rules, practices and procedures, and pleading standards, the

filings may be stricken, and the case may be dismissed without further notice. If, on

review, the Proposed Second Amended Complaint fails to correct the deficiencies

identified in this Order, the Motion for Leave to File it may be denied and the case

dismissed without further notice. The Court may also transfer the case without

further notice.

SO ORDERED.

Date: 01/19/2024

United States District Court

Southern District of Indiana

Distribution:

Magistrate Judge Garcia

By CM/ECF to counsel of record.

5

By U.S. Mail to:

D.G. SWEIGERT 514 Americas Way Box Elder, SD 57719

JASON GOODMAN 252 7th Avenue Apt 6s New York, NY 10001

Nature of Suit: 320 Assault Libel & Slander

CM/ECF LIVE

Case 1:24-cv-02203-JGK-VF Document 48 Filed 01/22/24 Page 8 of 11

*** PUBLIC DOCKET ***

APPEAL, NOD

U.S. District Court Southern District of Indiana (Indianapolis) CIVIL DOCKET FOR CASE #: 1:23-cv-01228-JRS-MG

SWEIGERT v. GOODMAN et al

Assigned to: Judge James R. Sweeney II

Referred to: Magistrate Judge Mario Garcia

Cause: 28:1332 Diversity-Libel, Assault, Slander

Plaintiff

D.G. SWEIGERT represented by D.G. SWEIGERT

> 514 Americas Way Box Elder, SD 57719

Date Filed: 07/12/2023

Jury Demand: Plaintiff

Jurisdiction: Federal Question

PRO SE

V.

Defendant

JASON GOODMAN represented by JASON GOODMAN

> 252 7th Avenue Apt 6s New York, NY 10001

PRO SE

Defendant

21ST CENTURY 3D represented by 21ST CENTURY 3D

PRO SE

Defendant

CROWDSOURCE THE TRUTH represented by CROWDSOURCE THE TRUTH

PRO SE

Defendant

A Delaware Corporation

PATREON, INC. represented by Tyler Mitchell Layton

> Patreon, Inc. 600 Townsend St.

Ste 500

San Francisco, CA 94103

415-539-5886

Email: tyler@patreon.com

PRO HAC VICE

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Date Filed **Docket Text**

1 of 4 1/22/2024, 2:47 PM

https://insd-ecf.sso.dcn/cgi-bin/DktRpt-insd.pl?934974161212517-L_1_0-1
Document 48 Filed 01/22/24 Page 9 of 11 Case 1:24-cv-02203-JGK-VF

07/12/2023	1	COMPLAINT against 21ST CENTURY 3D, CROWDSOURCE THE TRUTH, JASON GOODMAN, filed by D.G. SWEIGERT. (No fee paid with this filing) (CCG) (Entered: 07/13/2023)
07/13/2023	2	MAGISTRATE JUDGE's NOTICE of Availability to Exercise Jurisdiction issued. (CCG) (Entered: 07/13/2023)
07/13/2023	<u>3</u>	Notice to File Rule 7.1 Disclosure Statement. (RAGS) (CCG) (Entered: 07/13/2023)
08/05/2023	4	NOTICE of Change of Address for D.G. SWEIGERT. Address updated from 514 Americas Way Box Elder, SD 57719 to 1522 Vance Avenue, Fort Wayne, Indiana 46805. (JSR) (Entered: 08/07/2023)
08/31/2023	<u>5</u>	NOTICE to Pro se Litigant - The following information is provided to pro se litigants to inform them about rules and procedures governing how they communicate with the Court. (Copy mailed to Plaintiff.) (LBT) (Entered: 08/31/2023)
09/10/2023	<u>6</u>	Supplemental Complaint Evidence aka Request for Judicial Notice, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibits) (JSR) (Entered: 09/11/2023)
09/27/2023	7	NOTICE OF DEFICIENCY - Your complaint has been received. You shall have through October 27, 2023 in which to either pay the \$402 filing fee for this action or demonstrate that you lack the financial ability to do so by filing a motion for leave to proceed without the prepayment of the filing fee (in forma pauperis). A form motion for leave to proceed without the prepayment of the filing fee is being provided for your use. Failure to correct the deficiency may subject the case to dismissal for failure to prosecute. (Attachments: # 1 Motion to Proceed In Forma Pauperis Form) Copies to Plaintiff via US mail. (JSR) (Entered: 09/27/2023)
10/01/2023	8	NOTICE of Change of Address for D.G. SWEIGERT from 1522 Vance Ave, Fort Wayne IN 46805 to 514 Americas Way, Box Elder SD 57719. (LF) (Entered: 10/03/2023)
10/13/2023	9	Mail Returned as undeliverable. 7 Notice of Deficiency sent to D.G. SWEIGERT. (CKM) (Entered: 10/16/2023)
10/17/2023	10	Order Extending Deadline - Plaintiff provided notice of a change of address. In the interest of justice, the Court extends the deadline for Plaintiff to either pay the \$402 filing fee or demonstrate a financial inability to do so until November 13, 2023. The Clerk shall send Plaintiff a copy of the Notice of Deficiency, (ECF No. 7), and the attached form request to proceed without prepaying the filing fee along with this Order. SEE ORDER. Copy sent to Plaintiff via US Mail. Signed by Judge James R. Sweeney II on 10/17/2023. (Attachments: # 1 Motion to Proceed In Forma Pauperis Form, # 2 7)(JRB) (Entered: 10/18/2023)
11/09/2023	11	RECEIPT #7715 for filing fee in the amount of \$402.00, paid by D.G. SWEIGERT. (DJH) (Entered: 11/09/2023)
11/09/2023	<u>12</u>	Letter from D.G. SWEIGERT received with payment. (Attachments: # 1 Envelope) (KAA) (Entered: 11/13/2023)
11/11/2023	<u>13</u>	AMENDED COMPLAINT against 21ST CENTURY 3D, CROWDSOURCE THE TRUTH, JASON GOODMAN, PATREON, INC., filed by D.G. SWEIGERT. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibits)(KAA) (Entered: 11/13/2023)
11/18/2023	<u>14</u>	Submission of Proposed Summons, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (LF) Modified on 11/21/2023 (LF). (Entered: 11/21/2023)
11/18/2023	<u>15</u>	Submission of Proposed Summons, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (LF) (Entered: 11/21/2023)
11/22/2023	<u>16</u>	Summonses Issued as to JASON GOODMAN, PATREON, INC (TPS) (Entered: 11/22/2023)
11/22/2023	<u>17</u>	NOTICE OF Motion to Stay Proceedings, filed by Defendant, Jason Goodman (DWH) Modified on 11/22/2023 to correct filer (DWH). (Entered: 11/22/2023)

1/22/2024, 2:47 PM 2 of 4

Case 1:24-cv-02203-JGK-VF

12/14/2023	<u>37</u>	STIPULATION to Extend Responsive Pleading Deadline, re 13 Amended Complaint, filed by Defendant PATREON, INC (Layton, Tyler) (Entered: 12/14/2023)
12/13/2023	38	NOTICE regarding extension of time to file answer, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT (LF) (Additional attachment(s) added on 12/18/2023: # 1 Certificate of Service) (LF). (Entered: 12/18/2023)
12/08/2023	<u>36</u>	ORDER granting 31 Motion to Appear pro hac vice. Attorney Tyler M. Layton for PATREON, INC. added. Signed by Magistrate Judge Mario Garcia on 12/8/2023. (KAA) (Entered: 12/08/2023)
12/07/2023	<u>35</u>	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE by D.G. SWEIGERT re <u>34</u> Response in Opposition to Motion Request for Judicial Notice, filed by D. G. Sweigert. (SWM) (Entered: 12/08/2023)
12/07/2023	<u>34</u>	ADDITIONAL RESPONSE in Opposition re 30 MOTION Request for Judicial Notice, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (SWM) (Entered: 12/08/2023)
12/07/2023	31	MOTION for Attorney(s) Tyler M. Layton to Appear pro hac vice (Filing fee \$100, receipt number BINSDC-7934257), filed by Defendant PATREON, INC (Layton, Tyler) Modified on 12/7/2023 - corrected spelling of name (RSF). (Entered: 12/07/2023)
12/06/2023	33	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE by D.G. SWEIGERT re <u>32</u> Response in Opposition to Motion. (LBT) (Entered: 12/07/2023)
12/06/2023	<u>32</u>	RESPONSE in Opposition re 30 MOTION Request for Judicial Notice, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (LBT) (Entered: 12/07/2023)
12/04/2023	<u>30</u>	MOTION Request for Judicial Notice, filed by Defendant Jason Goodman. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibits)(DWH) Modified to correct filing party on 12/7/2023 (JRT). (Entered: 12/06/2023)
11/30/2023	<u>29</u>	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE to <u>28</u> Second Motion for Judicial Notice by D.G. SWEIGERT (JRB) (Entered: 11/30/2023)
11/30/2023	<u>28</u>	Second MOTION for Judicial Notice, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (JRB) (Entered: 11/30/2023)
11/28/2023	<u>27</u>	Submission of Proof of Service, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (LF) (Entered: 11/29/2023)
11/28/2023	<u>26</u>	Submission of Certificate of Service Regarding Brief in Support of Response Dkt. 22, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (AAS) (Entered: 11/28/2023)
11/28/2023	<u>25</u>	BRIEF/MEMORANDUM in Support re 22 Response in Opposition to Motion, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (AAS) (Entered: 11/28/2023)
11/27/2023	<u>24</u>	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE by D.G. SWEIGERT re <u>21</u> MOTION, <u>22</u> Response in Opposition to Motion, <u>23</u> Exhibit (JSR) (Entered: 11/27/2023)
11/27/2023	<u>23</u>	EXHIBITS in Support re 22 Response in Opposition to Motion by D.G. SWEIGERT. (JSR) (Entered: 11/27/2023)
11/27/2023	<u>22</u>	RESPONSE in Opposition re 18 MOTION to Stay, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (JSR) (Entered: 11/27/2023)
11/23/2023	<u>21</u>	MOTION for Judicial Notice, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibits) (JSR) (Entered: 11/27/2023)
11/22/2023	<u>20</u>	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE upon JASON GOODMAN by D.G. SWEIGERT. (JSR) (Entered: 11/27/2023)
11/22/2023	<u>19</u>	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE by JASON GOODMAN. (DWH) (Entered: 11/22/2023)
11/22/2023	<u>18</u>	MOTION (Memorandum) to Stay Proceedings, filed by Defendant Jason Goodman. (DWH) Modified on 11/22/2023 to correct filer (DWH). (Entered: 11/22/2023)

1/22/2024, 2:47 PM 3 of 4

Case 1:24-cv-02203-JGK-VF Document 48 Filed 01/22/24 Page 11 of 11

12/19/2023	<u>39</u>	STIPULATION <i>To Extend Defendant's Responsive Pleading Deadline to February 2, 2024</i> , filed by Defendant PATREON, INC (Layton, Tyler) (Entered: 12/19/2023)
12/29/2023	41	ORDER SETTING PRO SE INITIAL PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE - The above case is hereby assigned for a TELEPHONIC INITIAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE on Monday, March 25, 2024 at 2:30 p.m. (Eastern), before the Honorable Mario Garcia, United States Magistrate Judge. The parties shall attend the conference by using the following call-in information: 866-434-5269, Access Code 1040400, Security Code 231228. SEE ORDER. Copy to Parties via US Mail. Signed by Magistrate Judge Mario Garcia on 12/29/2023.(AAS) (Entered: 01/02/2024)
01/02/2024	40	ORDER - Upon consideration of the parties' Stipulations to Extend Defendant Patreon Inc.'s Responsive Pleading Deadlines (Dkts. 37 and 39) the Court hereby ORDERS as follows: Defendant Patreon, Inc.'s responsive pleading to Plaintiff D.G. Sweigert's Amended Complaint for Damages, filed November 11, 2023 Dkt. No. 13, shall be filed on or before February 2, 2024. Copy to Parties via US Mail. Signed by Magistrate Judge Mario Garcia on 01/02/2024.(AAS) (Entered: 01/02/2024)
01/07/2024	<u>42</u>	Third MOTION for Judicial Notice, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (KAA) (Entered: 01/08/2024)
01/07/2024	43	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE by D.G. SWEIGERT re <u>42</u> Third MOTION for Judicial Notice. (KAA) (Entered: 01/08/2024)
01/15/2024	44	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE of Amended Complaint and Summons by D.G. SWEIGERT (LBT) (Entered: 01/16/2024)
01/19/2024	45	Order on Various Motions - The existing motions, (ECF Nos. 18, 21, 28, 30, and 42), are denied, except insofar as the Court takes judicial notice of the Parties' litigation history in other courts. The operative Amended Complaint, (ECF No. 13), is dismissed without prejudice for failure to comply with Rule 8. Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(a). That makes the Magistrate Judge's Order extending Patreon's Answer deadline, (ECF No. 40), moot, because there is now no Complaint to be answered. The Court will give the Parties a chance to begin again. Sweigert is given until 4:00 p.m. Friday, February 02, 2024, to file a motion titled "Motion for Leave to File Second Amended Complaint." That Motion should contain only: (See Order.) Signed by Judge James R. Sweeney II on 1/19/2024. Copies distributed pursuant to distribution list. (JSR) (Entered: 01/19/2024)
01/20/2024	<u>46</u>	NOTICE OF APPEAL as to <u>45</u> Order on Motion; Order on Motion to Stay, filed by Plaintiff D.G. SWEIGERT. (No fee paid with this filing) (JSR) (Entered: 01/22/2024)
01/22/2024	<u>47</u>	PARTIES' SHORT RECORD re <u>46</u> Notice of Appeal - Instructions for Attorneys/Parties attached. (Copy to appellant via US Mail.) (KAA) (Entered: 01/22/2024)

Case #: 1:23-cv-01228-JRS-MG

4 of 4